





A Jesuit Christian Minority Institution

Sub: Arithmetic Class: 7 Date: 18.07.20 Duration: 40 Min Worksheet Solutions 57 Full Marks: 15 EXPONENTS

## **Choose the correct options:**

- 1. At the first stage of a nuclear fission reaction 3 neutrons are produced. How many neutrons are produced at the 12<sup>th</sup> stage? Assume the reaction is an uncontrolled chain reaction.
  - a. 3
  - b. 3 x 12
  - c.  $12^3$
  - d.  $3^{12}$
- **2.** Bacteria divide every 20 minutes to give 2 in 20 min, 4 in 40 min and so on. How many bacteria will be present in a 6 hour old bacterial culture?
  - **a.**  $2^5$
  - **b.**  $2^6$
  - **c.**  $2^{12}$
  - $d. 2^{18}$
- 3. How many angstrom  $(10^{-10} \text{ m})$  are there in 1 km?
  - a.  $10^{13}$
  - **b.**  $10^7$
  - **c.** 10<sup>-13</sup>
  - **d.** 10<sup>-7</sup>
- **4.** There are 40 students in Ritaja's class who are each asked to distribute invites to 4 people to the school concert. Each invite admits 4 people. How many are invited to the event?
  - **a.** 32
  - **b.** 64
  - **c.** 160
  - d. 640
- **5.** Rishav collects pebbles. Each day he collects twice as many pebbles as the day before. How many pebbles does he have after a week?
  - a.  $2^8$
  - **b.**  $2^6$
  - **c.**  $2^9$
  - d.  $2^7$
- **6.** Light from the sun reaches the earth in 8 min. If the speed of light is  $3 \times 10^8 \text{ ms}^{-1}$ , find the distance of the earth and the sun in kilometres.
  - a.  $1.44 \times 10^8$
  - **b.**  $2.88 \times 10^5$
  - **c.**  $1.44 \times 10^8$
  - **d.**  $2.88 \times 10^5$
- **7.** Every hour a cell divides into two. How many daughter cells can be formed from a single parent cell at the end of a day?
  - **a.**  $2^{12}$
  - b.  $2^{24}$
  - **c.**  $2^8$
  - **d.**  $2^{60}$

- **8.** Express 1 m<sup>3</sup> in millilitre. **a.**  $10^3$ **b.**  $10^{-3}$ c.  $10^6$ **d.** 10<sup>-6</sup> **9.** A single electron has a charge of magnitude  $1.6 \times 10^{-19}$  coulomb, where coulomb is the unit of charge. How many electrons constitute a charge of one coulomb? a.  $6.25 \times 10^{18}$ **b.**  $1.6 \times 10^{18}$ **c.**  $1.6 \times 10^{-19}$ **d.** 6.25 x 10 <sup>19</sup> 10. A cubical graphene cell has sides  $2 \times 10^{-10}$  m each. Find the volume of such a graphene cell in cubic metre. **a.**  $6 \times 10^{-10}$ b.  $8 \times 10^{-30}$ **c.**  $6 \times 10^{-30}$ **d.**  $8 \times 10^{-10}$ 11. The population of a certain town triples every decade. By how much will the population increase in 50 years? a.  $3^5$  times **b.**  $3^6$  times  $\mathbf{c.}$  3<sup>4</sup> times **d.**  $3^7$  times 12. If instagram followers double every week, how much time will it take for a new profile to gain 1000 likes? a. 10 b. 9 c. 7 d. 5 13. On Monday Renu tells a secret to 3 people. The next day each of them tell 3 people next Monday? a.  $3^6$ b. 3<sup>8</sup>
  - more. If this pattern continues how many people other than Renu knows the secret by
    - c.  $3^5$
  - **14.** How many square metres are there in a hectare?
    - a.  $10^4$
    - **b.**  $10^5$
    - **c.**  $10^6$
    - **d.**  $10^8$
  - 15. The earth has  $1.4 \times 10^9$  cubic kilometre of sea water. If average salt concentration is 3.5%, find the volume of salt dissolved in it.
    - **a.**  $4.9 \times 10^9$
    - b.  $4.9 \times 10^7$
    - **c.**  $9.8 \times 10^9$
    - **d.**  $9.8 \times 10^7$