1. a) Write the $10^{\text {th }}$ multiple of 12 .

Ans. 120
b) Write the multiples of 8 between 10 and 80 .

Ans. 16, 24, 32, 40, 48, 56, 64, 72
c) Write the $12^{\text {th }}$ multiple of 9 .

Ans. 108
d) Write the first 5 multiples of 6 .

Ans. 6, 12, 18, 24, 30
e) Write the $15^{\text {th }}$ multiple of 4 .

Ans. 60
2. a) Find the common multiples of 4 and 6 which are less than 40 .

Multiples of 4 are $-4,8, \underline{12}, 16,20, \underline{24}, 28,32, \underline{36}$
Multiples of 6 are $-6, \underline{12}, 18, \underline{24}, 30, \underline{36}$
Ans. The common multiples of 4 and 6 are 12, 24 and 36 .
b) Find the common multiples of 5 and 7 which are less than 50 .

Multiples of 5 are $-5,10,15,20,25,30,35,40,45$
Multiples of 7 are $-7,14,21,28,35,42,49$
Ans. The common multiples of 5 and 7 is $\mathbf{3 5}$.
c) Find the common factors of 10 and 12.

Factors of $10=\underline{\mathbf{1}}, \underline{\mathbf{2}}, 5,10$
Factors of $12=\underline{\mathbf{1}}, \underline{\mathbf{2}}, 3,4,6,12$
Ans. The common factors of 10 and 12 are $\underline{1}$ and 2.
d) Find the common factors of 15 and 16.

Factors of $15=\underline{1}, 3,5,15$
Factors of $16=\underline{1}, 2,4,8,16$
Ans. The common factors of 15 and 16 is $\underline{1}$.
e) Find the common factors of 12 and 24.

Factors of $12=\underline{\mathbf{1}}, \underline{\mathbf{2}}, \underline{\mathbf{3}}, \underline{4}, \underline{\mathbf{6}} \underline{\mathbf{1 2}}$
Factors of $24=\underline{\mathbf{1}}, \underline{\mathbf{2}}, \underline{\mathbf{3}}, \underline{4}, \underline{\mathbf{6}}, 8, \underline{\mathbf{1 2}}, 24$
Ans. The common factors of 12 and 24 are 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 and 12.
3. Find the H. C. F. of the following numbers:
a) 20 and 24

Factors of $20=\underline{\mathbf{1}}, \underline{\mathbf{2}}, \mathbf{4}, 5,10,20$
Factors of $24=\underline{\mathbf{1}}, \underline{\mathbf{2}}, 3, \underline{4}, 6,8,12,24$
The common factors of 20 and 24 are 1,2 and 4 .
So, the H.C.F. of 20 and 24 is 4 .
b) 28 and 35

Factors of $28=\underline{\mathbf{1}}, 2,4, \underline{\mathbf{7}}, 14,28$
Factors of $35=\underline{\mathbf{1}}, 5, \underline{\mathbf{7}}, 35$
The common factors of 28 and 35 are 1 and 7 .
So, the H.C.F. of 28 and 35 is $\underline{7}$.
c) 21 and 27

Factors of $21=\underline{1}, \underline{3}, 7,21$
Factors of $27=1,3,9,27$
The common factors of 21 and 27 are 1 and 3 .
So, the H.C.F. of 21 and 27 is $\mathbf{3}$.
4. Find the L.C.M. of the following numbers:
a) 8 and 16

Multiples of 8 are $-8, \underline{16}, 24, \underline{32}, 40, \underline{48}$
Multiples of 16 are - 16, 32, 48, 64
The common multiples of 8 and 16 are 16, 32 and 48.
So, the L.C.M. of 8 and 16 is 16 .
b) 12 and 18

Multiples of 12 are $-12,24, \underline{36}, 48,60$
Multiples of 18 are $-18, \underline{36}, 54,72,90$

So, the L.C.M. of 12 and 18 is $\mathbf{3 6}$.
5. Complete the table by following the divisibility rule: Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) if divisible and ( $x$ ) if not divisible.

| Number | By 2 | By 3 | By 5 | By 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a) 3820 | $\checkmark$ | $\mathbf{x}$ | $\mathbf{\checkmark}$ | $\mathbf{\checkmark}$ |
| b) 4623 | $\mathbf{x}$ | $\checkmark$ | $\mathbf{x}$ | $\mathbf{x}$ |
| c) 7692 | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\mathbf{x}$ | $\mathbf{x}$ |
| d) 5435 | $\mathbf{x}$ | $\mathbf{x}$ | $\mathbf{\checkmark}$ | $\mathbf{x}$ |
| e) 1236 | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\mathbf{x}$ | $\mathbf{x}$ |

